Eliza Chew Mason (1798 - 1874)

Separated by Choice and War

Growing up, Eliza Chew had all the comforts of wealth and status. The comfort continued when she married James Murray Mason (1798-1871), a wealthy and prominent proslavery politician from Winchester, Virginia, and started their family of eight children. During the Civil War, Mason's service for the Confederacy brought the family to England in search of British support for the Southern cause. After the war, the Masons fled the United States to Canada, living as exiles, separating Eliza from her siblings and placing the family under financial hardships. Correspondences between Eliza and her sister Anne Sophia Penn Chew (1805-1892) in 1866-67 illuminate a desire to be together again and sorrow and loss in the aftermath of the Civil War.

below: **1870 Census**

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Schedule 1.—Inhabitants in Falls Church Township, in the County of Fairfax, State of Virginia, enumerated by me on the 7th day of July, 1870.

Post Office: Fairfax C.H. Va. J. M. Foster, Ass't Marshal.

Dwelling-houses, numbered in the order of visitation.	Families, numbered in the order of visitation.	The name of every person whose place of abode on the first day of June, 1870, was in this family.	Description: Age at last birthday. If under 1 year, state months in fractions.	Sex—Males (M.) Females (F.)	Color—White (W.), Black (B.), Mulatto (M.), Chinese (C.), Indian (I.)	Profession, Occupation, or Trade of each person, male or female.	Value of Real Estate.	Value of Personal Estate.	Place of Birth, naming State or Territory of U. S.; or the Country, if of foreign birth.	Parentage: Father of foreign birth.	Mother of foreign birth.	If born within the year, state month (Jan., Feb., &c.)	If married within the year, state month (Jan., Feb., &c.)	Education: Attended school within the year.	Cannot read.	Cannot write.	Whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic.	Constitutional Relations: Male Citizens of U. S. of 21 years and upwards.	Male Citizens of U. S. of 21 years of age and upwards, denied the right to vote on account of participation in rebellion or other crime.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
236	234	Mason James M	71	M	W	Farmer	9000	22000	D. C.									1	1
37		— Eliza	71	F	W	Keeping Home	5000	5000	Penn.										
38		— Virginia	36	F	W	At Home			Va										
39		— Eliza	33	F	W	At Home			Va										
40		Brindle Mary Ann	21	F	W	Domestic Servant			Canada	1	1								
1		Patterson James	32	M	W	Seamstress			Ireland	1	1								
2		Smedley Hannah	35	F	B	Domestic Servant			Va							1	V		
3		Davis James	14	M	B	Domestic Servant			Va							1	V		
4		Dalgleish James	30	M	W	Gardener			Scotland	1	1								1
5		Sebastian Richard	58	M	W	Farm Hand			Va									1	
6	238	235 — Ann M	54	F	W	Keeping Home			D. C.										
7		— John W	17	M	W	At Home			Va						1				
8		— Robert Lee	8	M	W	At Home			Va										